Market Review and Strategic Alternatives

Presentation To: Hikma Pharmaceuticals Plc





Strategic Alternatives

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Strategic Alternatives

Executive Summary

- Pharmaceuticals' biggest markets-USA, and Western Europe are facing a strong downturn
- R&D expenses combined with not so powerful drug pipeline is putting pressure on costs
- At the same time, strong growth is expected from emerging economies of MENA, and Asia
- MENA Region's growth is driven by Population and Strong Economic growth, Government Policies turning favorable, Creation of a Common Middle East market, Implementation of Intellectual Property Laws and TRIPS
- Opportunities exist in Branded, Generic with key therapeutic areas being the modern lifestyle diseases
- Current global financial crisis has brought valuations within an attractive range

Hikma Pharmaceuticals should use attractive valuations in the market to expand in new markets and product portfolio in one of the growing pharmaceuticals markets of the world



MENA Macroeconomic Outlook



MENA Macroeconomic Outlook Highlights

Growth	 Economies in the Middle East and North Africa (MENA) region are among the fastest growing in the world in the current situation of global meltdown The increased share of non-oil activities in the regional GDP has improved diversification and should help sustain economic activities Slowdown in major developed economies is expected to increase capital inflows in the MENA region
Inflation	 High growth in MENA has been accompanied with rising inflation at 14.4% in 2008E and 12.7% in 2009E Government's effort to decrease inflation is expected to re-stimulate consumer spending after witnessing a temporary slowdown in 2008
Liquidity	 MENA region's strong money supply in 2009 is expected to insure availability of adequate liquidity for financing infrastructure projects and expansion plans Financial system in MENA is much more solid compared to developed and other emerging economies due to its minimal exposure to international markets and focus on core banking activities and prudent credit standards Foreign currency reserves stand at their historical highs, further strengthening the economic situation and making regional governments better able to weather the crisis
Capital Markets	 MENA markets have outperformed other emerging markets on YTD basis due to a much lesser integration with international markets compared to China and India Current valuations constitute an excellent opportunity for disciplined investors with medium to long term horizons



Macroeconomic Outlook GDP Growth



Real GDP (% Growth) ⁽³⁾



2008E 2009E

Comparative Real GDP Growth ⁽²⁾

GDP Growth (%)	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008E	2009E
China	10.1	10.4	11.6	11.9	9.7	8.5
India	7.9	9.1	9.8	9.3	7.8	6.3
Middle East	5.8	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.1	5.3
Emerging & Developing Markets	7.5	7.1	7.9	8.0	6.6	5.1
Africa	6.5	5.8	6.1	6.1	5.2	4.7
Russia	7.2	6.4	7.4	8.1	6.8	3.5
World Output	4.9	4.5	5.1	5.0	3.7	2.2
Japan	2.7	1.9	2.4	2.1	0.5	(0.2)
Advanced Economies	3.2	2.6	3.0	2.6	1.4	(0.3)
Euro Area	2.1	1.6	2.8	2.6	1.2	(0.5)
United States	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.0	1.4	(0.7)
United Kingdom	2.8	2.1	2.8	3.0	0.8	(1.3)

The MENA region has experienced stable economic growth over the past few years that has outpaced developed nations

(2) Source: IMF Report, WEO November 2008.

(3) Source: IMF Report. MENA Economic Overview - November 2008



⁽¹⁾ Source: IMF's Regional Economic Outlook- MENA Report October 2008.

GDP and Population ⁽¹⁾



Inspite of slowdown, MENA's 2009 GDP growth is expected to be higher than the rest of the World

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)

Inflow and Outflow (1)

	Inflow (US \$ mn)			Out	flow (US \$ m	n)	Net flow (US \$ mn)		
Country	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
Saudi Arabia	12,097.0	18,293.0	24,318.0	53.0	1,257.0	13,139.0	12,044.0	17,036.0	11,179.0
Egypt	5,376.0	10,043.0	11,578.0	92.0	148.0	665.0	5,284.0	9,895.0	10,913.0
UAE	10,900.0	12,806.0	13,253.0	3,750.0	10,892.0	6,625.0	7,150.0	1,914.0	6,628.0
Lebanon	2,791.0	2,739.0	2,845.0	122.0	70.0	233.0	2,669.0	2,669.0	2,612.0
Sudan	2,305.0	3,541.0	2,436.0	-	7.0	11.0	2,305.0	3,534.0	2,425.0
Libya	1,038.0	2,013.0	2,541.0	128.0	534.0	479.0	910.0	1,479.0	2,062.0
Morocco	1,653.0	2,450.0	2,577.0	74.0	445.0	652.0	1,579.0	2,005.0	1,925.0
Oman	1,688.0	1,623.0	2,377.0	234.0	328.0	570.0	1,454.0	1,295.0	1,807.0
Jordan	1,774.0	3,219.0	1,835.0	163.0	138.0	48.0	1,611.0	3,081.0	1,787.0
Tunisia	782.0	3,312.0	1,618.0	13.0	33.0	20.0	769.0	3,279.0	1,598.0
Algeria	1,081.0	1,795.0	1,665.0	23.0	35.0	290.0	1,058.0	1,760.0	1,375.0
Syria	500.0	600.0	885.0	61.0	55.0	55.0	439.0	545.0	830.0
Iran	918.0	317.0	754.0	452.0	386.0	302.0	466.0	(69.0)	452.0
Yemen	302.0	1,121.0	464.0	65.0	56.0	54.0	237.0	1,065.0	410.0
Iraq	515.0	383.0	448.0	89.0	305.0	147.0	426.0	78.0	301.0
Bahrain	1,049.0	2,915.0	1,756.0	1,135.0	980.0	1,669.0	(86.0)	1,935.0	87.0
Palestine	47.0	19.0	21.0	40.0	139.0	56.0	7.0	(120.0)	(35.0)
Qatar	1,298.0	159.0	1,138.0	352.0	127.0	5,263.0	946.0	32.0	(4,125.0)
Kuwait	234.0	122.0	123.0	5,142.0	8,207.0	14,203.0	(4,908.0)	(8,085.0)	(14,080.0)
Total MENA	46,348.0	67,470.0	72,632.0	11,988.0	24,142.0	44,481.0	34,360.0	43,328.0	28,151.0

Among the MENA countries, Saudi Arabia, Egypt, and UAE have been largest recipients of FDI



Economic Indicators



Current Account — Current Account as a % GDP

Consumer Price Inflation ⁽²⁾



Fiscal Account as % of GDP ⁽¹⁾



Gross Official Reserves ⁽¹⁾



Source: IMF's Regional Economic Outlook- MENA Report October 2008.
 Source: Global Investment House, MENA Economic Overview November 2008.

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Capital Markets (1)

Capital Raised by Exchange



Capital Raised by Sector



IPO Activity	9M-2008		
Amount raised (in billions)	\$13.0		
Number of IPO's	50		



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Pharmaceutical Industry Overview





Overview

Developed Markets	 The pharmaceutical industry had over \$700 billion in global sales in 2007 North America and Europe account for approximately 78.0% of the global pharmaceutical product sales Europe had a growth of 6.7% in 2007 pharmaceutical sales due to emerging economies from Eastern Europe North American pharmaceutical sales were flat Patent protection in developed markets have caused differences in prices between developed ands emerging markets leading to disparities in market share Japan pharmaceutical market grew only 3.6% in 2007
Emerging Economies	 Large untapped population, increasing economic growth make emerging economies lucrative pharmaceutical market Asia, Africa, and Australia combined account for only 8.6% combined Asian pharmaceutical markets (ex-Japan) collectively grew 13.3% in 2007 China (25.0%) and India (13.0%)
Global Pharmaceutical Trends	 Large proportion of emerging pharmaceutical market are generic. The US market is slowly shifting to use of generics produced in Middle East, India and China Generics by volume had reached 67.0% of the total US pharmaceutical market in 2007 and is expected to grow further Branded pharmaceutical has been performing much worse than the slowing global market with H1 08 volumes declines by 17.0%. Decline in H2 07 was 15.0% and 9.0% in H1 07



Pharmaceutical Market Size

Contribution to Global Sales Growth ⁽²⁾



Global Pharmaceutical Sales ⁽¹⁾



Global Sales Growth by Geography ⁽²⁾



Top Companies by Sales ⁽³⁾



North America & Europe are the biggest pharma markets in the world, but 2007 did not see them as growth drivers

(1) Source: IMS Health, GCG Analysis.

(2) Source: IMS Health, JPMorgan.



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Emerging Markets

Global Market Share ⁽¹⁾



North America Europe Japan Asia/Africa/Australia Latin America

2007 Pharmaceutical Sales Growth ⁽²⁾



Large Cap exposure to Developing Markets ⁽³⁾



Global pharmaceutical growth is increasingly being driven by developing markets

(1) Source: IMS Health, JPMorgan, GCG Analysis.

(2) Source: IMS Health, 360 (2007)

(3) Source: JPMorgan. Developing market defined as Brazil, Russia, India, China, Mexico, South Korea, and Turkey, Statistics for 2007.



Increasing Use of Generics

Pharmaceutical Market Size (1)



Market Size for Key Therapeutic Areas (1)



65.0% of global generic sales are from the top 4 key therapeutic areas



(1) Source: IMS Health, Hikma Injectables report November 2008, Statistics for 2007.

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Healthcare Expenditure

Total Health Expenditure as % of GDP (1)



Lower Healthcare expenditure as % of GDP indicates the need for more spending on healthcare facilities to match international standards and meet growing demand



(1) Source: IMF Report, WEO November 2008, Statistics for 2006.

Global Pharmaceutical Industry

Research and Development

Global Pharmaceutical R&D Spend⁽¹⁾



Pipeline Products in Development by Year ⁽²⁾



Despite rising R&D spend, the drug pipeline for new drugs has been decreasing



- (1) Source: JPMorgan, Parexel, CMR international.
- (2) Source: Parexel international, derived from pharmaceutical projects 2008, and JPMorgan.

USA Pharmaceutical Market

USA Market Split by Volume (1)



US TRx Growth (1)



H1 2008 has seen the worst prescription volume performance in USA accompanied by underperforming branded segment

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Source: IMS Health, JPMorgan.
 Note: TRx growth means Total prescription growth.

Egyptian Healthcare & Pharmaceutical Industry



Egyptian Healthcare & Pharmaceutical Industry

Overview

Healthcare

- Most Egyptian social indicators have improved significantly in recent decades- life expectancy at birth, and rate of infant mortality
- Egypt's healthcare system is mainly state funded with healthcare dispensation free at the point of delivery
- The public sector accounts for the bulk of hospital care in Egypt, but its share is constantly declining
- Demographic trends are increasing pressure on the under-funded state healthcare system
- Government is focusing on plans to improve access to healthcare and extend health insurance to a large share of the population

Pharmaceutical Market

- Egypt is the largest producer and consumer of pharmaceuticals in the MENA region
- Egypt also provides excellent access to the markets in the MENA region
- Locally based companies (including companies which produce foreign brands under license) account for 92.0% 94.0% of domestic sales by volume but only around 56.0% of value
- The remainder of pharmaceutical market is made up of imports of highly specialized, and more valuable pharmaceuticals not produced locally
- Multinationals account for about 30.0% of local sales through domestic manufacturing and 35.0% through licensing agreements
- Proportion accounted for by generic production is higher in the Egyptian market
- There are 38 pharmaceutical companies operating in Egypt
 - 12 are state owned
 - 17 are private sector
 - 9 multinationals
- Egypt exports 6.0% of pharmaceutical output. The ministry of health intends to increase the exports over the next few years, through favorable policies
- Public sector companies spend less then 3.0% of sales on R&D
- Government has considered pharmaceuticals a "strategic" industry and implemented TRIPS in 2005



Egyptian Healthcare & Pharmaceutical Industry SWOT ⁽¹⁾

Strengths

- Gateway to other emerging and less penetrable Middle Eastern, Asian and African markets
- Well-established manufacturing industry, focusing on high-volume basic medicine
- Low labour costs and a large pool of highly trained doctors, pharmacists, engineers and skilled technicians

Weaknesses

- Per-capita drug spending in Egypt is among the lowest in the Middle East
- Regulatory regime difficult for foreign firms
- Patent law remaining notably below international standards, with data protection and enforcement being major concerns
- Market reliant on imports at the hi-tech end of the scale

Opportunities

- Sector modernization, with plans to increase healthcare insurance coverage
- Potential for generic sector growth as the government becomes increasingly cost-conscious
- Potential liberalization of the retail pharmacy sector
- Government finally deciding to raise prices of drugs to compensate for increased costs of raw materials

Threats

- Continued government resistance towards fully aligning domestic patent law with international norms
- A failure to revise opaque and discriminatory government pricing and reimbursement policy
- The reluctance of the government fully to privatize the drug industry



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Egyptian Healthcare & Pharmaceutical Industry Pharmaceutical Market Size ⁽¹⁾



Health expenditure (US\$bn) — Health expenditure (% GDP)

Health & Drug Market Expenditure



Drug market expenditure (US\$bn) Health expenditure (US\$bn)

Drug Market Trends USD billion 3.0 3.0% CAGR- 8.1% 2.5 2.5% 2.0 2.0% 1.5 1.5% 1.0 1.0% 0.5 0.5% 0.0 0.0% 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007e 2008f 2009f 2010f 2011f 2012f

Drug market expenditure (US\$bn) — Drug market expenditure as % GDP

Pharmaceutical Exports



The Egyptian drug market is expected to show a steady growth with expanding GDP and population



(1) Source: UN, BMI, Ministry of Health and Population, National Statistics Office; e/f = estimate/forecast. Note: Drug market expenditure = Pharmaceutical expenditure; and Health expenditure= overall healthcare industry in the country.

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Egyptian Healthcare & Pharmaceutical Industry

Drug Market Classification ⁽¹⁾



Generics growth is expected to be above general market trends based on Governments cost conscious policy, but patented medicines will continue to account for the bulk in value terms

(1) Source: UN, BMI, Ministry of Health and Population, National Statistics Office; e/f = estimate/forecast. Note: Prescription drug market includes Patented and Generics drug market.



Jordanian Healthcare & Pharmaceutical Industry



Jordanian Healthcare & Pharmaceutical Industry

Overview

Healthcare

- Overall health conditions in Jordan are among the best in the MENA region low infant mortality rates, high life expectancy
- The country however, suffers from modern day style with obesity and diabetes
- Jordan has some of highest level of diabetes in the world
- The main health providers in the country are the ministry of health, the Jordan Armed forces and the private sector
- The Jordanian law puts healthcare responsibility on the government but the system seems to be under stress due to increasing population and funding requirements
- 70.0% of Jordanian are covered by either public or private medical insurance with government aiming to reach 100.0% by 2012

Pharmaceutical Market

- The Jordanian pharmaceutical market is well developed despite its small size
- Jordan spent 9.3% of GDP in 2007 on health and 2.2% of GDP on pharmaceuticals
- The pharmaceutical industry is one of largest and significant industries in Jordan driven primarily by exports
- Generics dominate the drug market with sales accounting for two-third of total market value
- Demand for sophisticated treatments increasing market share of patented drugs
- Local production is dominated by three companies Hikma, APM (now a part of Hikma), and Dar Al Dawa. They together account for more than three-quarter of output
- Pharmaceutical exports constitute around 20.0% of the country's GDP and is second largest exporting industry in Jordan
- Improved Intellectual Property (IP) regime is attracting multinationals to Jordan
- Rising competition, the lack of indigenous R&D and the need for modernization is expected to result in consolidation of the sector over the coming years



Jordanian Healthcare & Pharmaceutical Industry SWOT ⁽¹⁾

Strengths

- Domestic industry strong in areas such as antibiotics, antiulcerants, as well as niches including hormones and antiretrovirals – but most is destined for export
- Strong legal protection and enforcement to protect intellectual property rights
- High prices of medicines, due to ineffective use of generics
- Several companies operating in Jordan boasting US FDA or current Good Manufacturing Practices (cGMP) certificates

Opportunities

- Stronger intellectual property laws encouraging domestic generics companies to engage in research
- The government is keen to develop its domestic industry, both in terms of encouraging local sector expansion and foreign investment
- US free trade agreement (FTA) to help the domestic drug market to develop in the long term and encourage licensing deals between local players and US-based multinationals

Weaknesses

- Market reliant on imports for hi-tech treatments
- Restrictive drug pricing policy for imports in particular
- Fragmented local manufacturing sector, with the top five players only accounting for 25.0% of the market

Threats

- A failure to revise the government's discriminatory drug pricing policy
- Strong competition from other regional generics players, as well as Indian and Chinese companies



Jordanian Healthcare & Pharmaceutical Industry Pharmaceutical Market Size



Health expenditure (US\$bn) — Health expenditure (% GDP)

Health & Drug Market Expenditure ⁽²⁾



Drug Market Trends (1) USD billion 0.6 2.5% 0.5 CAGR- 8.1% 2.4% 0.4 2.3% 0.3 2.2% 0.2 2.1% 0.1 0.0 2.0% 2004 2005 2006 2007e 2008f 2009f 2010f 2011f 2012f

Drug market expenditure (US\$bn) — Drug market expenditure as % GDP

Pharmaceutical Exports ⁽³⁾



Jordan is expected to continue with its high percent of Health expenditure to GDP and be a net exporter with continued regulatory and infrastructure support

(1) Source: IMS Health, BMI, JAPM, JFDA; e/f = estimate/forecast.

(2) Source: WHO, Ministry of Health, JFDA, BMI; e/f = estimate/forecast

(3) Source: ITC, JFDA, JAPM, BMI; e/f = estimate/forecast and Jordan's National Competitiveness Report, 2007.



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Note: Drug market expenditure = Pharmaceutical expenditure; and Health expenditure = overall healthcare industry in the country.

Jordanian Healthcare & Pharmaceutical Industry

Drug Market Classification ⁽¹⁾



Jordanian market is expected to be dominated by generic drugs eroding patented drugs market value



(1) Source: IMS Health, BMI, JAPM, JFDA; e/f = estimate/forecast. Note: Prescription drug market includes Patented and Generics drug market.



Overview

Healthcare

- UAE boats of strong healthcare provision and more investments expected in future
- Health indicators have improved, with increased life expectancy and a decrease in infant mortality
- The country is seeing an increase in modern day diseases like obesity, blood pressure, and diabetes
- Business monitor international (BMI) expects strong growth over the next 5 years 2009-2014 in the UAE healthcare sector
- Growing size has attracted a number of companies with market share of private healthcare sector rising significantly
- The Ministry of Health is planning to reduce its direct control of the sector as much as possible

Pharmaceutical Market

- UAE's wealth has made its pharmaceutical industry one of the most developed inspite of small size
- UAE pharmaceutical market is characterized by fierce competition and high prices
- Pharmaceuticals accounts for 0.3% of UAE's GDP
- Many major research based pharmaceutical companies have a long-standing presence in the UAE, either via contract manufacturing a local distribution agreements
- The domestic industry is small with Gulf Pharmaceutical (Julphar) as the leader
- The Gulf co-operation council (GCC) is in talks to implement an unified pricing policy and drug regulation system which may lead to fall in medicine prices in UAE



SWOT (1)

Strengths

- One of the more developed markets in the Middle East, with a strong healthcare infrastructure and the highest per capita drug expenditure in the Middle East
- Strong patented drug market, largely as a result of the country's traditional wealth and preference for the latest medicines.
- Local manufacturing industry activity increasing notably over the past few years, with a strong focus on regional and global exports

Weaknesses

- Although improving, domestic patent law is below international standards
- Small local manufacturing sector, focused on cheap, basic medicines
- Market reliant on imports, in particular at the hi-tech end of the scale

Opportunities

- Substantial investment in the healthcare sector, encouraging FDI
- Shake-up of the laws limiting foreign ownership is expected to boost investment
- Establishment of the common GCC market at the start of 2008 to boost pharmaceutical trade

Threats

- Any drop in oil prices possibly to result in a reduction in government industry investment, which could slow pharmaceutical market growth
- Continued government resistance to aligning domestic patent law fully with international norms
- An expansion of government cost-containment measures most notably the implementation of further price cuts – threatening to slow market development



UAE Healthcare & Pharmaceutical Industry Pharmaceutical Market Size



Health & Pharmaceutical Expenditure ⁽²⁾



Drug Market Trends ⁽¹⁾ USD billion 1.2 0.5% CAGR- 8.9% 1.0 0.4% 0.8 0.3% 0.6 0.2% 0.4 0.1% 0.2 0.0 0.0% 2006 2007e 2008f 2009f 2010f 2011f 2012f

Drug market expenditure (US\$bn) — Drug market expenditure as % GDP

Pharmaceutical Exports ⁽³⁾



The UAE pharmaceutical sales will see continued growth with expansion of private healthcare and insurance accompanied with increasing imports due to lack of adequate local production base

(1) Source: BMI, WHO, Ministry of health; e/f = estimate/forecast.

(2) Source: WHO, Dubai Chamber of Commerce, BMI; e/f = estimate/forecast

(3) Source: ITC, BMI; e/f = estimate/forecast

Note: Drug market expenditure = Pharmaceutical expenditure; and Health expenditure = overall healthcare industry in the country.



Drug Market Classification ⁽¹⁾



Demand for patented drugs to remain high stimulated by wealthy population and brand loyalty whereas generics share to grow in volume terms based on low cost

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(1) Source: BMI, WHO, Ministry of health; e/f = estimate/forecast.

Note: Prescription drug market includes Patented and Generics drug market.

Hikma Pharmaceuticals Plc



Hikma Pharmaceuticals Plc

Overview

Product Mix



Group Revenue



Source: Revenue breakup and Group revenue are taken from company filings..

(1) Options accounted for using Treasury Stock Method,

(2) Enterprise Value = Market Value of Equity + Short-term Debt + Long-term Debt + Preferred Equity + Minority Interest - Cash and Marketable Securities.
 (3) Fiscal Year Ending December 31.

Public Market Overview

Current Market Price as	of 1/13/09				\$4.97
% of 52-Week High					59.8%
Diluted Shares Outstand	ing (mm) ⁽¹⁾				193.698
Equity Value					\$962.
Plus: Net Debt					205.0
Enterprise Value ⁽²⁾					\$1,173.9
5-Year EPS Growth Rate					22.0%
	Tra	ding Multip	les		
Enterprise Value /					
Period Ending	Sales	EBITDA	EBIT	P/E	PEG
FY 2008	2.00x	10.2x	13.4x	15.7x	0.71
FY 2009	1.74x	7.7x	9.6x	10.6x	0.48
FY 2010	1.54x	6.4x	7.7x	8.1x	0.37
Financial Results	Sales	EBITDA	EBIT	EPS	
FY 2008	\$587.7	\$115.2	\$87.6	\$0.32	
FY 2009	676.3	152.4	122.8	0.47	
	070.5				

52 Week Relative Share Price Performance



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A long term growth strategy focused on diversification of products and markets



Revenue

Revenue by Business Segment



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Overview

Broad Geographic Coverage

- There are 13 manufacturing facilities in 8 countries
- 5 facilities are FDA approved
- Hikma has sales in over 40 countries
- Cost-effective R&D and manufacturing is done in countries with low labour and infrastructure costs
- Hikma's geographic spread reduces its risk profile
- Hikma has one of the largest sales forces in the MENA region 1,200 sales and marketing staff

Geographic Presence



Recent News

• December 2008: Hikma Enters Agreement with MonoSol Rx for thin film pharmaceutical products in the Middle East region. Under the agreement, Hikma has acquired an exclusive license to distribute in the Middle East 3 thin film pharmaceutical products based on MonoSol Rx's proprietary pharma film delivery technology

Sales and Marketing Staff in MENA region

Country	Sales and Marketing staff
Algeria	173
Tunisia	32
Libya	20
Egypt	298
Sundan	51
Jordan	233
Lebanon	46
Saudi Arabia	229
Gulf States	104
Yemen	30
Total	1200
	📈 Tres

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Overview

Board of Directors & Management Team

Name	Position
Board of Directors	
Samih Darwazah	Non-Executive Chairman
Said Darwazah	Chief Executive Officer
Mazen Darwazah	Vice-Chairman
Management Team	
Bassam Kanaan	Chief Financial Officer
Nabil Rizk	Chief Executive Officer - Generic
	Pharmaceuticals business
Taghreed Al-Shunnar	Corporate Vice President - Branded
-	Pharmaceuticals, MENA
Majda Labadi	Vice-President of Injectables and
·	General Manager

Research Commentary

"Historically, Hikma has traded at a discount to the European generics peer group. Given its historical above-average margins, access to the MENA branded generics market and its in-built portfolio approach, this was unwarranted, in our view. Despite the disappointment of the US focused profit downgrade we still view Hikma stock as inexpensive, given its access to the MENA generics markets, its modest near term margin expectations (compared with the relatively significant (and unwarranted) improvements expected for other peers) and longer-term growth potential, which we consider to be underestimated"

- HSBC report dated 08/26/08

Source: Board of Directors from Company website; Ownership Structure from Reuters.

Ownership Structure

Shareholders	%
Darhold Ltd	30.2%
Capital World Investors	5.4%
Capital Research Global Investors	3.6%
Genesis Investment Management, LLP	3.0%
JPMorgan Asset Management UK Ltd	2.9%
Legal & General Investment Management Ltd	2.7%
Major Shareholders	47.8%
Others	52.2%
Total	100.0%

Recent Acquisitions

- October 2007: Hikma Pharmaceuticals Plc acquired Jordanian based, Arab Pharmaceutical Manufacturing Company (APM), for a cash consideration of \$163.6 million (JD116.0 million). The acquisition was done to strengthen Hikma's position in its existing markets, particularly in Jordan and Saudi Arabia. The acquisition will enhance Hikma's capabilities in Anti-infectives, Diabetes, Cardiovascular, and Oncology. Will also allow Hikma to sell new products into existing territories
- August 2007: Hikma Pharmaceuticals Plc acquired Alkan Pharma, an Egyptian pharmaceuticals company, for a cash consideration of \$60.5 million. The acquisition will extended Hikma's reach into the Egyptian market



Products Classification

Therapeutic Categories	Segments	Brand Name			
	Branded	Malugel Peppermint B, Aquasal, Neurovitan, Ciptadine, Famotidine, Glibil, Glorion, Pectal Glucare, Opracide/ Oprazole, Aloclair Syrup 100 ml Glass, Gelclair, Riabal Compound, Riabal Rolan/ Ranimax, Sodium Bicarbonate, Bromhexine, and SST			
Alimentary Tract & Metabolism	Generics	Belladonna Alkaloids W/Phenobarbital, Dicyslomine HCL, Folic Acid, and Glyburide			
	Injectables	Oprazole, Ondansetron Injection, Setron/ Ondansetron, Setron, Pamidron, Riabal, and Rolan/Ranitidine Hikma			
	Branded	Penamox/ Remox, Amoclan/ Megamox, Amoclan/ Amoxicillin Clavulanic Acid, Zomax, Biocef, Cedrox / Cefadroxil, Cedrox, Dicef, Lexin / Cephalexin, Lexin, Ciprolon / Ciprofloxacin, Klaxin, Rythinate, Flucand, Factive, Mycamine, and Sulprim			
	Generics	Amoxicillian, Amoxicillin Clavulanic Acid, Cefadroxil, Cephalexin, Ciprofloxacin, Doxycycline Hyclate, Ethambutol HCL, Isoniazide, and Rifampin/Isoniazide			
Anti-Infectives	Injectables	Miacin/ Amikacin Sulfate, Amoclan / Amoxicillin Clavulanic Acid, Amoclan, Zomax, Hikma Cefazolin/ Cefazolin Sodium, Cefazolin Sodium, Cefizox, Cefotaxime Sodium, Zoxin, Samixon/ Ceftriaxone Sodium, Samixon, Ceftriaxone Sodium, Maxil / Cefuroxime, Cefuroxime for Injection, Ciprolon/ Ciprofloxacin Lactate, Clindamycin Hikma, Flucand / Fluconazole, Piperacillin Hikma, Prograf, Targoplanin, and Vancomycin			
	Branded	Leucostim, Prograf, and Protopic			
Antineoplastics & Immunomodulating Agents	Injectables	Leucostim			
Blood & Blood Forming Organs	Branded	Feral, and Feral Zinc			
	Injectables	Hibor, and Hikma Heparin			
Cardiovascular	Branded Generics	Hypoten, Vastor, Tanatril / Iminopril, Cardipine, and Inopril Captopril, Chlorothiazide, Hydrochlorothiazide, Isosorbide Dinitrate, Isosorbide Mononitrate Extended-Release, Isosorbide Mononitrate, Lisinopril, and Lisinopril & Hctz			
	Injectables				



Hikma Pharmaceuticals Plc Products Classification (cont'd)

Therapeutic Categories **Brand Name Segments** Branded Prazin, Poxidium, Paraxone, Romin, Penetrex, Evorex, Remofen/Nufen/Jazofen, Pramine, Duspamen, Fendol, Hikma Morphine, Nopain / Naproxen Sodium, Dolomol, Phenobarbital, Zofen, Solotik, Ridazine, and Parkizole/ Trihexyphenidyl HCL Butalbital, Acetaminophen & Caffeine & Codeine, Captopril, Ergotamine Tartarate and Caffeine, Generics Central Nervous System Flurazepam HCL, Lithium Carbonate Extended-Release, Lithium Carbonate, Naproxen, Phenobarbital, Proposyphene HCL, and Trihesyphenidyl HCL Injectables Diaxine, Bucaine, Fluxenate, Anestane, Floran, Tekam, Hikma Midazolam, Naxone/ Naloxone, Phentolep/ Phenytoin Sodium, Phenytoin Sodium, and Safol Dermatologicals Branded Repaderm, Rectacure, Easyef, and Protopic G.U. System & Sex Hormones Branded Cardox, Nidazole / Anazole, Aminor, and Cialis Branded Ronalin, Promax, and Hydrosone Cortisone Acetate, Hydrocortisone, Prednisone, and Propylthiouracil Generics Hormones Injectables Betacort, Zenos, Epinephrine, Epinephrine Injection, Methohexital Sodium, Somatostatina, and Growtropin Purinol, Votrex Tissugel, Votrex/ Diclomax, Votrex Emulgel, Indomin, and Xefo Branded Generics Acetaminophen, Caffeine and Dihydrocodeine Bitartarate, Carisoprodol, Colchicine, Musculo-Skeletal Methocarbamol, and Phenylbutazone Atacure, Atracurium Besylate, Votrex, and Alpax /Pancuronium Bromide Injectables Chloroquine Phosphate Parasitology Generics Mucotec, Totinal, Restamine / Loramax, and Trifed Plus Syr Branded Respiratory Aminophylline, Ephedrine Sulfate, Pseudoephedrine HCL, and West Decon M Generics



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SWOT (1)

Strengths

- Strong regional generic player
- Wide product portfolio including branded and unbranded generic pharmaceuticals and injectables
- Presence in the US and Europe
- Purchase of APM solidifies domestic and regional position

Weaknesses

- Strong focus on generics with no patented drug research
- Increasing debt as a result of two years of acquisitions leaves little finance to integrate acquisitions or refresh product portfolio

Opportunities

- Expansion by organic growth as well as acquisitions
- Tightening of domestic patent law, due to WTO and US FTA obligations
- Rising regional and local demand for medicines, brought about by demographic, economic and regulatory changes

Threats

- Copiers continue to pose a threat
- Indian, Jordanian and Egyptian generic companies pose a threat
- Government resistance to reforming pricing regulations
- Strong price competition in the US



Potential Targets



Potential Acquisition Targets

			Horitontal	Acquisitions		Vertical Acquisition
Overview	Hikma	EIPICO	Julphar	Dar Al Dawa	Midpharam	APHC
2007 Sales (in million)	\$ 448.8	\$ 156.1	\$ 184.2	\$ 48.5	\$ 12.9	\$ 1.9
Employees	3,297	2,039	1,457	700	313	100
Strategy	Branded, Generics, and Injectables	Generics	Branded	Generics	Generics	NA
Manufacturing Presence	Hikma	EIPICO	Julphar	Dar Al Dawa	Midpharam	APHC
Algeria	\checkmark	\checkmark				
Egypt	\checkmark	✓				
Jordan	✓			\checkmark	\checkmark	✓
Libya				\checkmark		
Oman			✓			
Saudi Arabia	✓	✓				
UAE			\checkmark			
Key Therapeutic Categories	Hikma	EIPICO	Julphar	Dar Al Dawa	Midpharam	APHC
Analgesics, Antipyretics and Antirheumatics		\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	
Gastrointestinal Drugs		✓		\checkmark		
Vitamins, & Nutritional Supplement		✓	✓	✓	✓	
Antidiabetics				✓	✓	
Anti-inflammatories & Analgesics		✓	✓	✓	✓	
		✓		✓		
Cardiovasculars	\checkmark	v		•	I	
	✓ ✓	✓ ✓	✓	✓ ✓		
CNS products			√			
CNS products Dermatologicals	√	√	✓	✓		
CNS products Dermatologicals OTC products	√	√	✓	✓ ✓		
CNS products Dermatologicals OTC products Antihypertensives	√	√	✓	✓ ✓	✓ ✓	
Cardiovasculars CNS products Dermatologicals OTC products Antihypertensives Erectile Dysfunction Treatment Anti-Anemic products	√	√	✓	✓ ✓		

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Potential Targets for Hikma Pharmaceuticals Plc

M&A Strategy

Key Benefits

Julphar	 Expansion of branded portfolio Access to new production sites and markets UAE is a large market for branded pharmaceuticals Strong sales network
Dar Al Dawa	 Expansion of branded generic portfolio Diversification into contract manufacturing
Midpharma	 Expansion of generic portfolio Increase in production capacity
EIPICO	 Expansion of generic portfolio in therapeutic areas not yet covered by Hikma Increase in generic production capacity
APHC	 Diversification into gelatin capsules Vertical integration of manufacturing activities





Overview

Business Overview

Business Description

- Julphar is engaged in the manufacture of medicines, drugs and various other types of pharmaceutical, medical and cosmetic compounds
- Its product range includes analgesics, anti-malaria, anti-amoebic, antihistamines, cough and cold preparations, vitamins and steroids
- The Company has two wholly owned subsidiaries in UAE, Julphar Pharmacies, and Fujairah Medical Trading Company, as well as an Oman-based wholly owned subsidiary, Scientific Pharmacy
- Julphar is the largest pharmaceutical manufacturer of its scale and size in the UAE and is a key player in the region's pharmaceuticals industry
- Business Activities
 - The companies core business is to manufacture and supply branded pharmaceutical products
- Headquarters: Ras Al Khaimah, United Arab Emirates
- **Employees:** 1,457
- The Company was incorporated in 1980

Public Market Overview

Current Market Price as	of 1/13/09				\$0.35
% of 52-Week High		45.0%			
Diluted Shares Outstand	ing (mm) ⁽¹⁾				641.042
Equity Value					\$226.9
Plus: Net Debt					39.9
Enterprise Value (2)					\$266.9
5-Year EPS Growth Rate	e				NA
	Tra	ding Multip	les		
	En	terprise Value	/		
Period Ending	Sales	EBITDA	EBIT	P/E	PEG
FY 2008	1.40x	5.5x	6.9x	5.4x	NA
FY 2009	1.09x	4.1x	5.1x	4.1x	NA
FY 2010	0.87x	3.2x	3.8x	3.2x	NA
Financial Results	Sales	EBITDA	EBIT	EPS	
FY 2008	\$190.6	\$48.8	\$38.6	\$0.07	
FY 2009	244.1	65.0	52.6	0.09	
FY 2010	306.9	84.1	70.0	0.11	

52 Week Relative Share Price Performance



Source:, Company Website, Zawya, and Google Finance; Employees data from Google finance. (1) Options accounted for using Treasury Stock Method,

(3) Fiscal Year Ending December 31.

(4) ADSMI Index is UAE Stock Index

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⁽²⁾ Enterprise Value = Market Value of Equity + Short-term Debt + Long-term Debt + Preferred Equity + Minority Interest - Cash and Marketable Securities.

Business Strategy and New projects

		s at becoming a billion Dirham company by 2010 have a total of 14 plants in the UAE following th) heir 7 new plants to be set up at a total cost of AED 8	00	
Rapid Growth	million – In April 200	million In April 2008, the company's two new antibiotic manufacturing units (Julphar 8 and 9) set up with an investment of			
	AED 30 mil	lion and a total capacity of 30 million units per y	ear, started their first phase of production	01	
	- The following	ng table details Julphar's expansion plans in the U	JAE		
		NEW INVESTMENTS			
		Activity	Investments		
	Plant VIII	Sterile powder filling plant (Cephalosporin)	AED 60 million		
	Plant IX	Sterile powder filling plant (Penicillin)	AED 60 million		
	Plant X	Semi solid plant	AED 50 million		
	Plant XI	Biotechnology raw materials (Human Insulin)	AED 260 million		
	Plant XII	Biotechnology filling plant	AED 100 million		
	Plant XIII	Herbal extraction plant (MEBO)	AED 170 million		
	Plant XIV	Multi purpose chemical plant	AED 100 million		
New Markets	 Julphar plans to establish 7 new manufacturing facilities outside the UAE in countries including Afghanistan, India, Morocco, Sudan, Lebanon, Yemen, and Iran, with plans to double the drug-manufacturing facilities over the next three years Julphar's plant in Afghanistan will become operational later this year, while those in Sudan and Morocco will be ready by 2009 and the projects in Yemen, Iran and Lebanon are expected to start operations by 2010 Seeks to invest in Iraq, and set up a medical plant in Syria and eventually open a chain of 2,000 pharmacy outlets throughout the MENA region 				
Diversified Business	a capital of	19, 2008, Julphar established MENA Cool Transj AED 25 million in the UAE as Julphar Pharmacies, Fujairah Medical Trading	portation Company - a land transport services firm w Company, and Scientific Pharmacy	ith	
The company has an		wth-oriented strategy focused on invest kets to increase its sales regionally and	ing in new plants and expanding into new I globally		
			🐼 TresVis	ta	

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Revenue



Group Revenue





Source: Bloomberg, Zawya. Note: 9M ending 2008 is as of September 2008.

Board of Directors & Management Team

Name	Position
Board of Directors	
Faisal Bin Saqr Al Qasimi	Chairman
Hassan Ahmed Al Alkeem	Vice Chairman
Saqer Bin Humaid Al Qasemi	Director
Mohamed Mohamed Awad	Director
Management Team	
Ayman Ahmed Al Sahli	General Manager
G V G Krishna	Chief Finance Controller
Maher Abu Zeid Hassan Diab	Marketing Director
Gopi Krishna	Production Director

Ownership Structure

Shareholders	%
Ruler of Ras Al-khaimah	10.6%
Arab Pharmaceutical Manufacturing Co	8.2%
Islamic Development Bank	6.7%
Al Hosany (Salem Abdullah Salem)	6.5%
Alqasmi (Faisal Bin Saqer Bin Mohammed)	5.3%
Major Shareholders	37.2%
Others	62.8%
Total	100.0%

Research Commentary

"Julphar has been investing in new plants to double its drug manufacturing facilities over the next 3 years. For expansions outside UAE, Julphar will be relying on its local agents for support and this would assist them in terms of market research and greater penetration in these new countries. The stock has lost similar to the Abu Dhabi securities Exchange. We remain positive on Julphar's stock considering its expansion plans and reiterate our overweight option on the stock"

-TAIB Research report dated 12/03/08

Recent News

- July 2008: Gulf Pharmaceutical Industries announces resignation of its CEO Abdul Razzaq Yousef
- December 2007: Julphar and Global Investment House formed Planet Pharmacies LLC (Planet). Planet, a holding company established in Dubai, aims to become the largest healthcare products retailer in the MENA region through organic and inorganic growth strategies. The company was formed with a capital of AED 900 million and eventually to be increased to AED 3 billion and has Julphar and the private equity funds managed by Global as its founders having 40.0% and 60.0% shareholding respectively



Gulf Pharmaceutical Industries PSC (Julphar) Products Classification

Therapeutic Categories	Segments	Brand Name
	Branded	Adol Allergy Sinus, Adol Cold, Adol PM, Adol Sinus, Amydramine, Amydramine Paediatric, Codaphed, Codaphed Plus, Exedexe, Flukit, Mucolyte, Mucum, Orcinol, Profinal Cold & Sinus, Sedofan, and Soolan
Cough and Cold Preparation	Generic	Paracetamol, Chlorpheniramine, Maleate, Pseudoephedrine HCl, Dextromethorphan, Diphenhydramine HCl, Ammonium Chloride, Sodium Citrate, Menthol, Ephedrine HCl, Chlorpheniramine Maleate, Codeine Phosphate, Dextromethorphan HBr, Promethazine HCl, Phenylephrine HCl, Salicylamide, Bromhexine HCl, Ambroxol HCl, Clobutinol HCl, Orciprenaline Sulphate, Ibuprofen, Pseudoephedrine HCl, Triprolidine HCl, Pseudoephedrine HCl, Glyceryl
	Branded	Guaiacolate, Chlorpheniramine Maleate, and Phenylephrine HCl 3V, New Mixavit, Vit A, Vit D,Vit C, Vitamin B-Complex, Pyridoxin,Thiavit, Becovit, Calvitalis,
Vitamins, & Nutritional Supplement	Generic	and Ginsavit Vitamin A, Vitamin D, Vitamin B1, Vitamin B2, Vitamin B6, Vitamin B12, Vitamin C, Vitamin E, Vitamin B-Complex, Nicotinamide, Calcium Pantothenate, Multivitamin with Calcium, Ginseng, Multivitamins, and Minerals
Analgesic	Branded	Adol, Jusprin, Aspirin, and Profinal
	Generic	Paracetamol, Codeine Phosphate, Salicylamide, Caffeine, Ibuprofen, and Pyrilamine maleate
NSAID	Branded	Aceclofar, Clofen, Profinal Suspension & Tablets, and Rothacin
	Generic	Aceclofenac, Diclofenac Sodium, Diclofenac Diethylamine, Ibuprofen, and Indomethacin
Anthelminitic, & Antiarrhythmic	Branded	Albenda, and Amirone
	Generic	Albendazole, and Amiodarone
Topical Corticosteroid	Branded	Alfacort, Betasone Cream and Ointment, Gamavate, and Potencort
	Generic	Hydrocortisone, Betamethasone Valerate, Clobetasol Propionate, and Fluticasone Propionate
	Branded	Alkasid, and Moxal Plus
Antacid, Antiflatulent	Generic	Magnesium Aluminium Silicate, Simethicone, Aluminium Hydroxide, Magnesium Hydroxide, and Simethicone



Products Classification (cont'd)

Therapeutic Categories	Segments	Brand Name			
	Branded	Azomycin, Cefrin, Cefuzime, Clamycin, Duradox, Eromycin, Jenoquine, Julmentin, Julphacef,			
		Julphamox, Julphapen, Lomax, Mikacin, Negacef, Oxytetracycline, Premosan, Recocef, Sarf,			
		Silvadiazin 1%, Tetracycline, Triaxone (Enoxirt), Trimol, Uroxin, and Vancolon			
Antibacterial	Generic	Azithromycin Dihydrate, Cephalexin Monohydrate, Cefuroxime Axetil, Clarithromycin,			
Antibacteriai		Doxycycline Hyclate, Erythromycin, Levofloxacin, Co-Amoxiclav, Cephradine, Amoxicillin			
		Trihydrate, Ampicillin Trihydrate, Amikacin Sulphate, Ceftazidime, Oxytetracycline, Cefotaxime,			
		Cefaclor Monohydrate, Ciprofloxacin, Silver Sulfadiazine, Tetracycline, Ceftriaxon			
		Cotrimoxazole, Norfloxacin, Trimethoprim, and Vancomvcin HCl			
Bronchodilator	Branded	Atropulm, Butalin, and Theophar			
Diolenounator	Generic	Ipratropium bromide, Salbutamol, and Theophylline			
Antiepileptic	Branded	Fitzecalm, and Valopin			
Antepheptie	Generic	Carbamazepine, and Sodium Valproate			
Beta-Blocker & Calcium-Channel Blocker	Branded	Cardilol, Cardiopine, and Tensotin			
Deta-Dioekei & Calefulli-Chalinei Dioekei	Generic	Propranolol HCl, Nifedipine, and Atenolol			
	Branded	Antiprotin, Asmafort, B-Cool, Beclohale, and Captophar			
Others	Generic	Bromocriptine Mesylate, Ketotifen Fumarate, Oxybuprocaine HCl, Cetylpyridinium Chloride,			
		Tyrothricin, Beclomethasone Dipropionate, and Captopril			



Hikma Pharmaceuticals Plc Acquires Gulf Pharmaceutical Industries PSC

100% Stock

						A	Accretion	/ (Dilution	n)		Pre	-Tax Synerg	gies/	Hikma	Hikma Pro	Forma
Offer	Offer	Exchange	Offer	Transaction	FY 2	2008E	FY 2	2009E	FY 2	2010E	(Cushio	n) to BE (in	millions)	Pro Forma	Debt/	Debt/
Premium	Price	Ratio	Value	Value	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	FY 2008E	FY 2009E	FY 2010E	Ownership	Capitalization	EBITDA
0.0%	\$0.35	0.07x	\$226.9	\$266.9	\$0.36	35.7%	\$0.30	29.8%	\$0.29	29.0%	(\$32.9)	(\$40.2)	(\$51.1)	80.9%	27.7%	1.9x
10.0%	0.39	0.08x	249.6	289.6	0.33	33.2%	0.27	27.4%	0.27	26.5%	(31.1)	(37.6)	(47.7)	79.4%	27.1%	1.9x
20.0%	0.42	0.09x	272.3	312.3	0.31	30.7%	0.25	25.0%	0.24	24.2%	(29.4)	(35.0)	(44.3)	77.9%	26.6%	1.9x
30.0%	0.46	0.09x	295.0	335.0	0.28	28.4%	0.23	22.7%	0.22	21.9%	(27.6)	(32.4)	(40.9)	76.5%	26.1%	1.9x
40.0%	0.50	0.10x	317.7	357.7	0.26	26.1%	0.21	20.5%	0.20	19.7%	(25.8)	(29.8)	(37.5)	75.2%	25.7%	1.9x
50.0%	0.53	0.11x	340.4	380.4	0.24	23.9%	0.18	18.4%	0.18	17.6%	(24.1)	(27.2)	(34.1)	73.9%	25.2%	1.9x

50% Stock and 50% Cash

						Accretion / (Dilution)					Pre-Tax Synergies/			Hikma	Hikma Pro	o Forma
Offer	Offer	Exchange	Offer	Transaction	FY 2	2008E	FY 2	2009E	FY 2	2010E	(Cushio	n) to BE (in	millions)	Pro Forma	Debt/	Debt/
Premium	Price	Ratio	Value	Value	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	FY 2008E	FY 2009E	FY 2010E	Ownership	Capitalization	EBITDA
0.0%	\$0.35	0.04x	\$226.9	\$266.9	\$0.43	43.3%	\$0.39	39.2%	\$0.39	39.3%	(\$36.1)	(\$47.7)	(\$62.5)	89.5%	37.7%	2.7x
10.0%	0.39	0.04x	249.6	289.6	0.41	41.2%	0.37	37.2%	0.37	37.4%	(34.6)	(45.8)	(60.2)	88.5%	37.9%	2.7x
20.0%	0.42	0.04x	272.3	312.3	0.39	39.0%	0.35	35.3%	0.36	35.7%	(33.2)	(44.0)	(58.0)	87.6%	38.1%	2.8x
30.0%	0.46	0.05x	295.0	335.0	0.37	37.0%	0.33	33.5%	0.34	33.9%	(31.8)	(42.1)	(55.7)	86.7%	38.4%	2.9x
40.0%	0.50	0.05x	317.7	357.7	0.35	35.0%	0.32	31.7%	0.32	32.2%	(30.3)	(40.2)	(53.5)	85.8%	38.6%	2.9x
50.0%	0.53	0.05x	340.4	380.4	0.33	33.0%	0.30	29.9%	0.31	30.5%	(28.9)	(38.4)	(51.2)	85.0%	38.8%	3.0x

100% Cash

						I	Accretion	/ (Dilution	n)		Pre	-Tax Syner	gies/	Hikma	Hikma Pro	Forma
Offer	Offer	Exchange	Offer	Transaction	FY 2	2008E	FY	2009E	FY	2010E	(Cushio	n) to BE (in	millions)	Pro Forma	Debt/	Debt/
Premium	Price	Ratio	Value	Value	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	FY 2008E	FY 2009E	FY 2010E	Ownership	Capitalization	EBITDA
0.0%	\$0.35	0.00x	\$226.9	\$266.9	\$0.53	52.7%	\$0.51	50.7%	\$0.52	52.0%	(\$39.2)	(\$55.1)	(\$73.9)	100.0%	47.6%	3.4x
10.0%	0.39	0.00x	249.6	289.6	0.51	51.2%	0.50	49.7%	0.51	51.2%	(38.1)	(54.0)	(72.8)	100.0%	48.6%	3.5x
20.0%	0.42	0.00x	272.3	312.3	0.50	49.7%	0.49	48.7%	0.50	50.4%	(37.0)	(52.9)	(71.7)	100.0%	49.6%	3.6x
30.0%	0.46	0.00x	295.0	335.0	0.48	48.2%	0.48	47.6%	0.50	49.6%	(35.9)	(51.8)	(70.6)	100.0%	50.6%	3.8x
40.0%	0.50	0.00x	317.7	357.7	0.47	46.8%	0.47	46.6%	0.49	48.9%	(34.8)	(50.7)	(69.5)	100.0%	51.5%	3.9x
50.0%	0.53	0.00x	340.4	380.4	0.45	45.3%	0.46	45.6%	0.48	48.1%	(33.7)	(49.6)	(68.4)	100.0%	52.3%	4.1x
Note: Share pr	ice as of Janu	ary 13 2009												N	Tres	Vista

Note: Share price as of January 13,2009.

Assumptions: Transaction expenses of \$20.0 million; Financing fees of 2.0%; No Synergies; Interest expenses of 4.5%, and Interest income of 3.0%; New Intangible Amortization is amortized over a period of 10 years and Financing Fees are amortized over a period of 7 years; FY ending Dec 31.

Dar Al Dawa Development and Investment Company



Dar Al Dawa Development and Investment Company

Overview

Business Overview

Business Description

- Dar Al Dawa Development and Investment Company manufactures and distributes pharmaceutical products
- The Company operates throughout the Middle East, North Africa, the Arabian Gulf, sub-Saharan Africa, Europe, and the Far East
- The Company also manufactures patent drugs for international pharmaceutical players like Pfizer and Novartis as well as active raw ingredients for other drug manufacturers

• Business Activities

- Formulating and manufacturing of Dar Al Dawa's branded generics for global registration and marketing
- Formulating and manufacturing of non-patented generics for any third party along with complete registration files
- Marketing generic and ethical products of third parties in Dar Al Dawa's existing and new markets through cooperation agreements
- Alliance with third parties to enter into other economic markets
- Headquarters: Amman, Jordan
- **Employees:** 700
- The Company was incorporated in 1975

Source: Zawya, Google Finance, and Business week; Employees data from Google finance.

(3) Fiscal Year Ending December 31.

Public Market Overview

Current Market Price as	of 1/13/09				\$5.26
% of 52-Week High					71.2%
Diluted Shares Outstand	ing (mm) ⁽¹⁾				20.000
Equity Value					\$105.3
Plus: Net Debt					4.7
Enterprise Value (2)					\$110.4
5-Year EPS Growth Rate	e				NA
	Tra	ding Multip	les		
	En	terprise Value	/		
Period Ending	Sales	EBITDA	EBIT	P/E	PEG
FY 2008	2.17x	15.6x	19.2x	17.6x	NA
FY 2009	2.07x	13.5x	16.3x	15.4x	NA
FY 2010	1.97x	11.6x	13.7x	12.8x	NA
Financial Results	Sales	EBITDA	EBIT	EPS	
FY 2008	\$50.9	\$7.1	\$5.8	\$0.30	
FY 2009	53.5	8.2	6.8	0.34	
FY 2010	56.1	9.5	8.1	0.41	

52 Week Relative Share Price Performance



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⁽¹⁾ Options accounted for using Treasury Stock Method,

⁽²⁾ Enterprise Value = Market Value of Equity + Short-term Debt + Long-term Debt + Preferred Equity + Minority Interest - Cash and Marketable Securities.

⁽⁴⁾ JOSMGNFF Index is Amman Se General Index of Jordan.

Dar Al Dawa Development and Investment Company

Overview

Board of Directors & Management Team

Name	Position
Board of Directors	
Abdel Rahim Jardaneh	Chairman and General Manager
Abu Jaber Ekhwan	Deputy Chairman
Osama Mohammed Murtada Yaish	Director
Ramzi Raouf Gergis Salfiti	Director
Management Team	
Hani Khaled Mahmoud Bushnaq	Assistant General Manager - Financial
	Affairs
Aouni Mohammed Al Basheer	Assistant General Manager
Hussam A. Mohammed	Chief Marketing Officer

Ownership Structure

Shareholders	%
Ruler of Jordan	5.9%
Nahda Financial Investment Company	4.9%
Abdul Rahim Jardaneh & Sons Company	4.8%
Jarab (Akram Abdul Latif Hassan)	3.4%
Abu Jabir & Brothers Company	3.3%
Al Qadoumi (Saad Hani Jameel)	3.3%
Major Shareholders	15.5%
Others	84.5%
Total	100.0%



Dar Al Dawa Development and Investment Company Products Classification

Therapeutic Categories	Brand Name
Anti-infectives	Cephadar, Amoxydar, Ciprodar, Claridar, Clavodar, Cloracef, Cycloherp, Doxydar, Erythrodar, Flucoheal, Froxime, Ketodar, Lincodar, Mycoheal, Nalidix, Penclodar, Roxamed, Tetradar, Trimidar, Trimidar, M, Trimidar, and Vikadar
Antidiabetics	Sucranase, and Sucrazide
Antihemorrhoidals	Proctoheal Ointment, and Proctoheal Suppositories
Antihistamines	Astizol, Loratan, and Loratan Syrup
Anti-inflammatories & analgesics	Ibugesic, Diclogesic, Indogesic, Miloxam, Nabugesic, Nefogesic, and Pamol
Cardiovasculars	Capocard, Amuretic, Dilzacard, Enacard, Isocard, Lisocard, Lipodar, and Nifecard,
CNS products	Anxetin, Carbatol, and Oxcarbatol
Dermatologicals	Dermesone Cream, Dermesone Skin Ointment, Hairgrow Solution, Neobacin Skin Ointment, and Smooderm Cream
Gastrointestinals	Cimedine, Domperide, Famodar, Laxodad, Omedar, and Pantodar
Nutritional supplements	Geriaton Forte Soft Gelatin Capsules
Ophthalmologicals, otologicals, nasals	Dadcrome, Ciprodar, Dadcrome, Diclogesic, Gentadar, Nazolin, Ophtamesone, Ophtamolol, Ophtamycin, Ophtapred, Ophtazolin, and Otogesic
Respiratory products	Ambolar Syrup, Broncholar Cough Mixture, Broncholar Forte Cough Mixture, Pectolyn Antitussive Syrup, Pectolyn Decongestant Syrup, Pectolyn Expectorant Syrup, Pectolyn Pediatric Syrup, and Rectolyn Suppositories
Vitamins & minerals	Vitadad-B Forte FC
Miscellaneous	Aphrodil, Clomifert, Dad Mouth Wash, Dad Teething Gel, and Dar Al Dawa Baby Gripe
Products produced under license	Benylin Expectorant, Benylin Pediatric, Ponstan, Ponstan Forte
Products packed under license	Tegretol, Anafranil, Voltaren, and Parlodel
OTC products	New Vitadad Super Soft Gelatin, Rectolyn Suppositories, Geriaton Forte Soft Gelatin, Proctoheal Ointment, Famodar ABR, Proctoheal Suppositories, and Hairgrow



Hikma Pharmaceuticals Plc Acquires Dar Al Dawa

100% Stock

						Accretion / (Dilution)					Pre-Tax Synergies/			Hikma	Hikma Pro	Forma
Offer	Offer	Exchange	Offer	Transaction	FY 2	008E	FY 2	009E	FY 2	010E	(Cushio	n) to BE (in	millions)	Pro Forma	Debt/	Debt/
Premium	Price	Ratio	Value	Value	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	FY 2008E	FY 2009E	FY 2010E	Ownership	Capitalization	EBITDA
0.0%	\$5.26	1.06x	\$105.3	\$110.0	(\$0.02)	(2.2%)	(\$0.04)	(3.7%)	(\$0.04)	(4.2%)	\$1.8	\$4.5	\$6.7	90.1%	26.3%	2.1x
10.0%	5.79	1.17x	115.8	120.6	(0.03)	(3.1%)	(0.05)	(4.7%)	(0.05)	(5.2%)	2.6	5.7	8.3	89.3%	26.0%	2.1x
20.0%	6.32	1.27x	126.4	131.1	(0.04)	(4.1%)	(0.06)	(5.6%)	(0.06)	(6.1%)	3.4	6.9	9.8	88.4%	25.7%	2.1x
30.0%	6.84	1.38x	136.9	141.6	(0.05)	(5.0%)	(0.07)	(6.5%)	(0.07)	(7.0%)	4.2	8.1	11.4	87.6%	25.4%	2.1x
40.0%	7.37	1.48x	147.4	152.1	(0.06)	(5.9%)	(0.07)	(7.4%)	(0.08)	(7.9%)	5.0	9.3	13.0	86.7%	25.2%	2.1x
50.0%	7.90	1.59x	157.9	162.7	(0.07)	(6.8%)	(0.08)	(8.3%)	(0.09)	(8.8%)	5.9	10.6	14.6	85.9%	24.9%	2.1x

50% Stock and 50% Cash

					_	Accretion / (Dilution)					Pre-Tax Synergies/			Hikma	Hikma Pro	o Forma
Offer	Offer	Exchange	Offer	Transaction	FY 2	008E	FY 2	009E	FY 2	010E	(Cushio	n) to BE (in	millions)	Pro Forma	Debt/	Debt/
Premium	Price	Ratio	Value	Value	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	FY 2008E	FY 2009E	FY 2010E	Ownership	Capitalization	EBITDA
0.0%	\$5.26	0.53x	\$105.3	\$110.0	(\$0.00)	(0.4%)	(\$0.01)	(0.9%)	(\$0.01)	(0.9%)	\$0.3	\$1.0	\$1.4	94.8%	31.8%	2.5x
10.0%	5.79	0.58x	115.8	120.6	(0.01)	(1.2%)	(0.02)	(1.6%)	(0.02)	(1.6%)	0.9	1.9	2.4	94.3%	32.0%	2.6x
20.0%	6.32	0.64x	126.4	131.1	(0.02)	(2.0%)	(0.02)	(2.4%)	(0.02)	(2.3%)	1.6	2.8	3.5	93.8%	32.2%	2.6x
30.0%	6.84	0.69x	136.9	141.6	(0.03)	(2.9%)	(0.03)	(3.1%)	(0.03)	(3.0%)	2.3	3.6	4.5	93.4%	32.4%	2.6x
40.0%	7.37	0.74x	147.4	152.1	(0.04)	(3.7%)	(0.04)	(3.8%)	(0.04)	(3.6%)	2.9	4.5	5.5	92.9%	32.6%	2.7x
50.0%	7.90	0.79x	157.9	162.7	(0.04)	(4.5%)	(0.05)	(4.5%)	(0.04)	(4.3%)	3.6	5.3	6.6	92.4%	32.8%	2.7x

100% Cash

						А	ccretion /	/ (Dilution	l)		Pre	-Tax Syner	gies/	Hikma	Hikma Pro	Forma
Offer	Offer	Exchange	Offer	Transaction	FY 2	008E	FY 2	009E	FY 2	2010E	(Cushio	n) to BE (in	millions)	Pro Forma	Debt/	Debt/
Premium	Price	Ratio	Value	Value	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	FY 2008E	FY 2009E	FY 2010E	Ownership	Capitalization	EBITDA
0.0%	\$5.26	0.00x	\$105.3	\$110.0	\$0.02	1.6%	\$0.02	2.2%	\$0.03	2.8%	(\$1.2)	(\$2.4)	(\$4.0)	100.0%	37.3%	3.0x
10.0%	5.79	0.00x	115.8	120.6	0.01	0.9%	0.02	1.8%	0.02	2.4%	(0.7)	(1.9)	(3.4)	100.0%	38.0%	3.0x
20.0%	6.32	0.00x	126.4	131.1	0.00	0.3%	0.01	1.3%	0.02	2.1%	(0.2)	(1.4)	(2.9)	100.0%	38.7%	3.1x
30.0%	6.84	0.00x	136.9	141.6	(0.00)	(0.4%)	0.01	0.8%	0.02	1.7%	0.3	(0.9)	(2.4)	100.0%	39.3%	3.2x
40.0%	7.37	0.00x	147.4	152.1	(0.01)	(1.1%)	0.00	0.4%	0.01	1.3%	0.8	(0.4)	(1.9)	100.0%	40.0%	3.3x
50.0%	7.90	0.00x	157.9	162.7	(0.02)	(1.8%)	(0.00)	(0.1%)	0.01	1.0%	1.3	0.1	(1.4)	100.0%	40.6%	3.4x
Note: Share pr	ice as of Janua	ury 13 2009												N	Tres	Vista

Note: Share price as of January 13,2009.

Assumptions: Transaction expenses of \$20.0 million; Financing fees of 2.0%; No Synergies; Interest expenses of 4.5%, and Interest income of 3.0%; New Intangible Amortization is amortized over a period of 10 years and Financing Fees are amortized over a period of 7 years; FY ending Dec 31.

Middle East Pharmaceutical and Chemical Industries Company (Midpharma)



Middle East Pharmaceutical and Chemical Industries Company (Midpharma) Overview

Business Overview

• Business Description

- Midpharma is engaged in the production and distribution of pharmaceuticals, medical compounds, and chemical products
- The Company establishes and operates medical research centers

• Business Activities

- The company principle activity is manufacturing of generic drugs
- Products include dermatological, local analgesics, topical nasal decongestant, topical anti-hemorrhoid, gynecological antiinfective, and laxative medicines
- Headquarters: Amman, Jordan
- Employees: 313
- The Company was incorporated in 1993

Public Market Overview

Current Market Price as	of 1/13/09				\$2.69
% of 52-Week High					48.5%
Diluted Shares Outstand	ing (mm) ⁽¹⁾				9.869
Equity Value					\$26.5
Plus: Net Debt					12.5
Enterprise Value (2)					\$39.1
5-Year EPS Growth Rate	e				NA
	Tra	ding Multip	les		
	En	terprise Value	/		
Period Ending	Sales	EBITDA	EBIT	P/E	PEG
FY 2008	2.94x	20.2x	40.9x	NA	NA
FY 2009	2.70x	18.5x	32.8x	NA	NA
FY 2010	2.51x	18.4x	26.9x	31.0x	NA
Financial Results	Sales	EBITDA	EBIT	EPS	
FY 2008	\$13.3	\$1.9	\$1.0	\$0.03	
FY 2009	14.5	2.1	1.2	0.05	
FY 2010	15.6	2.1	1.5	0.09	

52 Week Share Price Performance



Source: Zawya, Google Finance, and Business week; Employees data from Google finance.

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⁽¹⁾ Options accounted for using Treasury Stock Method,

⁽²⁾ Enterprise Value = Market Value of Equity + Short-term Debt + Long-term Debt + Preferred Equity + Minority Interest - Cash and Marketable Securities.

⁽³⁾ Fiscal Year Ending December 31.

⁽⁴⁾ JOSMGNFF Index is Amman Se General Index of Jordan.

Middle East Pharmaceutical and Chemical Industries Company (Midpharma) Overview

Board of Directors & Management Team

Name	Position
Board of Directors	
Mazen Hamzah Ahmad Tantash	Chairman, and CEO
Jamil Abdul Fattah Jaber Gebran	Vice Chairman
Khalil Anis Khalil Nasr	Director
Khalil Saleh Azouka	Director
Management Team	
Akram Yusef Ibrahim Shreim	Chief Operating and Planning Officer
Mahmoud Ahmed Mahmoud	Chief Marketing Officer
Duwaib	
Mahmoud Ibrahim Zaher Hussein	Finance and Administration Manager
Tarek Ayesh	Information Technology Manager

Ownership Structure

Shareholders	%
Tantash Group	61.3%
Arab Center for Pharmaceuticals and Chemicals	11.7%
Industries Co	
Al-Dahla Khalid	7.9%
Ideal Trade & Investment	1.4%
Major Shareholders	82.3%
Others	17.8%
Total	100.0%



Middle East Pharmaceutical and Chemical Industries Company (Midpharma) Products Classification

Therapeutic Categories	Brand Name
Antibiotics	Midaflex, Cipromid, Midocef, Doxymid, Betixim, and Midroxil
Antihypertensives	Hypodipine, Midopril, and Lapril
Antidiabetics	Diamid, and Glucana
Anti-Ulcerants	Lansomid, and Acifam
Antifungals	Fungimid
Hypolipidimics	Lipomid
Analgesics / Antipyretics	Midofen, Midrone Extra, Midrone Forte, and Nalgofen
Multivitamins & Minerals Suppliments	Ferrovita, and Vitamid
Alpha - Blockers	Alphapress
Erectile Dysfunction Treatment	Vonta
Anti-Anemic products	Epokine



Hikma Pharmaceuticals Plc Acquires Middle East Pharmaceutical

100% Stock

					Accretion / (Dilution)						Pre-Tax Synergies/			Hikma	Hikma Pro Forma	
Offer	Offer	Exchange	Offer	Transaction	FY 2	008E	FY 2	009E	FY 2	010E	(Cushio	n) to BE (in	millions)	Pro Forma	Debt/	Debt/
Premium	Price	Ratio	Value	Value	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	FY 2008E	FY 2009E	FY 2010E	Ownership	Capitalization	EBITDA
0.0%	\$1.94	0.39x	\$19.1	\$31.7	(\$0.03)	(2.7%)	(\$0.02)	(2.3%)	(\$0.02)	(1.9%)	\$2.1	\$2.5	\$2.7	98.1%	29.3%	2.2x
10.0%	2.13	0.43x	21.1	33.6	(0.03)	(2.9%)	(0.02)	(2.5%)	(0.02)	(2.1%)	2.2	2.7	3.0	97.9%	29.3%	2.2x
20.0%	2.33	0.47x	23.0	35.5	(0.03)	(3.1%)	(0.03)	(2.7%)	(0.02)	(2.3%)	2.4	3.0	3.3	97.7%	29.2%	2.2x
30.0%	2.52	0.51x	24.9	37.4	(0.03)	(3.3%)	(0.03)	(2.9%)	(0.02)	(2.5%)	2.5	3.2	3.6	97.5%	29.2%	2.2x
40.0%	2.72	0.55x	26.8	39.4	(0.03)	(3.5%)	(0.03)	(3.0%)	(0.03)	(2.7%)	2.7	3.4	3.9	97.3%	29.1%	2.2x
50.0%	2.91	0.59x	28.7	41.3	(0.04)	(3.7%)	(0.03)	(3.2%)	(0.03)	(2.8%)	2.8	3.6	4.2	97.1%	29.0%	2.2x

50% Stock and 50% Cash

						Accretion / (Dilution)						Pre-Tax Synergies/			Hikma Pro Forma	
Offer	Offer	Exchange	Offer	Transaction	FY 2	008E	FY 2	009E	FY 2	010E	(Cushio	n) to BE (in	millions)	Pro Forma	Debt/	Debt/
Premium	Price	Ratio	Value	Value	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	FY 2008E	FY 2009E	FY 2010E	Ownership	Capitalization	EBITDA
0.0%	\$1.94	0.20x	\$19.1	\$31.7	(\$0.02)	(2.4%)	(\$0.02)	(1.7%)	(\$0.01)	(1.2%)	\$1.8	\$1.9	\$1.8	99.0%	30.4%	2.3x
10.0%	2.13	0.21x	21.1	33.6	(0.03)	(2.6%)	(0.02)	(1.9%)	(0.01)	(1.4%)	1.9	2.1	2.0	98.9%	30.5%	2.3x
20.0%	2.33	0.23x	23.0	35.5	(0.03)	(2.7%)	(0.02)	(2.0%)	(0.02)	(1.5%)	2.1	2.2	2.2	98.8%	30.5%	2.3x
30.0%	2.52	0.25x	24.9	37.4	(0.03)	(2.9%)	(0.02)	(2.2%)	(0.02)	(1.6%)	2.2	2.4	2.4	98.7%	30.6%	2.3x
40.0%	2.72	0.27x	26.8	39.4	(0.03)	(3.1%)	(0.02)	(2.3%)	(0.02)	(1.8%)	2.3	2.5	2.5	98.6%	30.6%	2.3x
50.0%	2.91	0.29x	28.7	41.3	(0.03)	(3.2%)	(0.02)	(2.4%)	(0.02)	(1.9%)	2.4	2.7	2.7	98.5%	30.7%	2.3x

100% Cash

					Accretion / (Dilution)						Pre-Tax Synergies/			Hikma	Hikma Pro	Forma
Offer	Offer	Exchange	Offer	Transaction	FY 2	008E	FY 2	009E	FY 2	010E	(Cushio	n) to BE (in	millions)	Pro Forma	Debt/	Debt/
Premium	Price	Ratio	Value	Value	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	FY 2008E	FY 2009E	FY 2010E	Ownership	Capitalization	EBITDA
0.0%	\$1.94	0.00x	\$19.1	\$31.7	(\$0.02)	(2.1%)	(\$0.01)	(1.2%)	(\$0.01)	(0.6%)	\$1.6	\$1.3	\$0.8	100.0%	31.6%	2.4x
10.0%	2.13	0.00x	21.1	33.6	(0.02)	(2.2%)	(0.01)	(1.3%)	(0.01)	(0.7%)	1.7	1.4	0.9	100.0%	31.7%	2.4x
20.0%	2.33	0.00x	23.0	35.5	(0.02)	(2.4%)	(0.01)	(1.4%)	(0.01)	(0.7%)	1.8	1.5	1.0	100.0%	31.9%	2.4x
30.0%	2.52	0.00x	24.9	37.4	(0.02)	(2.5%)	(0.01)	(1.5%)	(0.01)	(0.8%)	1.8	1.6	1.1	100.0%	32.0%	2.4x
40.0%	2.72	0.00x	26.8	39.4	(0.03)	(2.6%)	(0.02)	(1.5%)	(0.01)	(0.9%)	1.9	1.7	1.2	100.0%	32.1%	2.5x
50.0%	2.91	0.00x	28.7	41.3	(0.03)	(2.7%)	(0.02)	(1.6%)	(0.01)	(0.9%)	2.0	1.8	1.3	100.0%	32.3%	2.5x
Note: Share pri	ice as of Janu	urv 13 2009												N	Tres	/ista

Note: Share price as of January 13,2009.

Assumptions: Transaction expenses of \$20.0 million; Financing fees of 2.0%; No Synergies; Interest expenses of 4.5%, and Interest income of 3.0%; New Intangible Amortization is amortized over a period of 10 years and Financing Fees are amortized over a period of 7 years; FY ending Dec 31.

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Egyptian International Pharmaceutical Industries Company (EIPICO)



Egyptian International Pharmaceutical Industries Company (EIPICO) Overview

Business Overview

• Business Description

- EIPICO is a manufacturer and exporter of pharmaceuticals
- The Company exports its products to the Middle East, Africa, Asia, and Europe
- EIPICO's subsidiary, EIPICO Tech Pharmaceutical Company, specializes in producing veterinary, generic chemical medicine, cosmetics, special foods, and pesticides
- Business Activities
 - The company produces generic and under-license medicines with an emphasis on generics
- Headquarters: Ramadan, Egypt
- **Employees:** 2,039
- The Company was incorporated in 1980

Public Market Overview

Current Market Price as	of 1/13/09				\$4.96
% of 52-Week High					66.0%
Diluted Shares Outstand	ing (mm) ⁽¹⁾				72.124
Equity Value					\$357.7
Plus: Net Debt					(72.2
Enterprise Value (2)					\$285.5
5-Year EPS Growth Rate	e				16.1%
	Tra	ding Multip	les		
	En	terprise Value	1		
Period Ending	Sales	EBITDA	EBIT	P/E	PEG
FY 2008	1.69x	3.9x	4.5x	7.6x	0.47x
FY 2009	1.54x	3.5x	4.1x	6.8x	0.42x
FY 2010	1.38x	3.2x	3.7x	6.0x	0.37x
Financial Results	Sales	EBITDA	EBIT	EPS	
FY 2008	\$169.0	\$73.5	\$63.5	\$0.65	
FY 2009	184.9	80.6	70.0	0.73	
FY 2010	206.2	89.7	78.0	0.82	



Source:, Zawya, Google Finance, and Business week; Employees data from Google finance.

⁽¹⁾ Options accounted for using Treasury Stock Method,

⁽²⁾ Enterprise Value = Market Value of Equity + Short-term Debt + Long-term Debt + Preferred Equity + Minority Interest - Cash and Marketable Securities.

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⁽³⁾ Fiscal Year Ending December 31.(4) HERMES Index is Egyptian Stock Index.

Egyptian International Pharmaceutical Industries Company (EIPICO) Overview

Board of Directors & Management Team

Name	Position
Board of Directors	
Dr Ahmad Borhaneddine Ismail	Chairman
Mohammed Housni Hilal	Director
Dr Hamdy Al Sayed	Director
Dr Mohammed Farouk Ismat	Director
Management Team	
Ali Ragheb	Finance and Economic Director
Dr Ousama Kamel Ahmad Rostom	Marketing Director
Sayed Saber	Production Director
Dr Omar Al Ahmadi Mohammed	Research, Development and Quality
Issawi	Director

Ownership Structure

Shareholders	%
Arab Company for Drug Industries &	43.1%
Medical Appliances (ACDIMA)	
Medical Union Investment	5.6%
Banks & Insurance Companies	0.4%
Major Shareholders	49.1%
Others	50.9%
Total	100.0%



Egyptian International Pharmaceutical Industries Company (EIPICO) Products Classification

Therapeutic Categories	Sub - Categories	Brand Name
Anaesthetics	General Anaesthetics	Thiopental, and Ketam
	Analgesics Antipyretics	Cetal
	Analgesics For Persistent	Nefopam
Analogica Antipuration and	Pain	-
Analgesics, Antipyretics and Antirheumatics	Analgesics Antirheumatics	Epifenac, Ibuprofen, Indomethacin, Epicotil, and Rhuma-Cure
	Anti-Catarrhals	Conta-Flu, and Balkis
	Gout Treatment	No-Uric
Anthelmintics and	N.A.	Alzental, Flubed, Levamisole, Permax, Distocide, and Distocide
Schistosomicides		
	Penicillins and Penicillin	Epicocillin, E-Mox, E-Moxclav, and Flumox
	Combinations	
	Cephalosporins	Cephradine, Cefotax, Cefozon, and Epicephin
Antibiotics and Other Anti-	Aminoglycosides	Amikacin, Epigent, and Tobrin
Infective Drugs	Quinolone Derivatives	Epinor, and Ciprocin
	Sulphonamides and	Epitrim
	Trimethoprim	
	Antifungal Drugs	Nystatin, and Treflucan
Antidysentrics and Enterostatics	N.A.	Salazo, Kapect Suspension, Kapect Compound Suspension, Metronidazole, Furazol Tab, and
Antidysentrics and Enterostatics		Furazol Pediatric Suspension
Antihistaminics	N.A.	Allergex Tab, Allergex Caffeine Tab, Chlorpheniramine Maleate Syrup, and Epirizine Tab
Antimalarial Drugs	N.A.	Chloroquine, and Malacure Tab
Blood Substitutes and	N.A.	Calcium Chloride, Magnesium Sulphate Inj, and Potassium Chloride
Restoratives		
Antidote for Heparin	N.A.	Protam Injection



Egyptian International Pharmaceutical Industries Company (EIPICO) Products Classification (cont'd)

Therapeutic Categories	Sub - Categories	Brand Name
	Antihypertensive Drugs	Ateno, Prolol, Capotril, Enalap, Epidopa, Epitens Tab, and Epilactazide Tab
	Coronary Vasodilators	Isosorbide, Diltiazem, Epilat, and Epilat Retard Tab
	Lipid Regulating Agents	Epibeza Tab, and Ator Tab
Cardiacs and Vascularetics	Sclerosing Agents	Ethanolamine Oleate Amp
	Vasodilators	Epicol Retard Tab.
	Peripheral Ant-Adrenergic	Dosine Tab
	Agents	
	Osmotic Laxatives	Epico Eff. Salt, Lactulosesyrup, Laxomag Suspension, and Laxofin Suspension
Cathartics (Laxatives)	Stimulant Laxatives	Picolax Drops
Cholinergic Muscle Stimulants	N.A.	Epistigmin
	Sedatives and Hypnotics	Phenobarbitone
	Antiepileptics and	Epitoin, and Clopam
C.N.S Acting Drugs	Anticonvulsants	
	Anxiolytic Sedatives	Epival, and Bropam
	Antidepressants	Trittico, and Flutin Cap
	Steroid Preparations	Nystaform Oint
	Protective and Soothing	Camisan
	Preparations	
Dermatologicals	Analgesics Anti-	Tantum, and Ibutop Gel
Definatologicals	Inflammatory	
	Local Antihistaminics	Allergex Cream
	Topical Steroids	Betaderm
	Wound Dressings	Gelisica Sachet
Endocrine System Drugs	Glucocorticoids	Epidron, Epizolone Depot, Hydrocortisone Vial, and Prednisolone
Endoerme System Drugs	Oral Hypoglycemics	Oral Hypoglycemics, and Epizide Tab
	Antiacids	Epicogel Suspension, and Mucogel Suspension
Gastrointestinal Drugs	Anti-Emetics	Emeral, and Gastromotil Susp
	III II I' D	Costrafait Enirezala Can Danitidina and Circatidina
Gustromitestinui Drugs	Ulcer Healing Drugs	Gastrofait, Epirazole Cap, Ranitidine, and Cimetidine



Egyptian International Pharmaceutical Industries Company (EIPICO) Products Classification (cont'd)

Therapeutic Categories	Sub - Categories	Brand Name
	Local Anaesthetics	Benox
	Anti-Infective Preparations	Neo Eye Drops, Neo-Pol Eye Drops, Neo-Myxidin Eye & Ear Drops, Tobrin, Isocet, Ciprocin
	-	Epiphenicol Eye Ointment, Rifamycin Eye Ointment, Oxy-Pol Eye Ointment, Optigent Eye
		Ointment, Gentamycin E/E D, Neo Polybacin Eye Ointment, and Neobacin Eye Ointment
	Decongestant and	Nostamine Eye / Nose Drops
	Antihistaminic	
Ophthalmics	Antiallergic	Epicrom
	Steroids	Epidixone Eye/Ear Drops, and Dexamethasone Eye Drops
	Steroids and Anti-Infectives	Hydrocortisone Neomycin Eye Drops, Dexamethasone Neomycin Eye Drops, Dexatrol, Sulfa
		Pred Ophthalmic Suspension, and Neo Fm Eye Suspension
	Non Steroids and Anti-	Epifenac Eye Drops, and Inocin
	Inflammatory	
	Beta-Blockers	Timolol
	Mydriatics	Epitropine Eye Oint
Orodentals	N.A.	Epident-Miswak Tooth Paste, and Tantum Verde Mouth Wash & Gargle
	Antitussives	Selgon, and Noscapine
Pulmonics	Bronchodilators	Aerolin, Asmolin Tab, Epicophylline, Epicophylline Phenobarbitone Syrup, and Salbutamol
	Expectorants	Bronchophane Syrup, and Diphen
Spasmolytics	N.A.	Epirax Tab, Tranquomon Tab, No-Spasm, and Colospasmin
	Diuretics	Epilactone, Epitens Tab, and Epilactazide Tab
Urologias	Urinary Anti-Infectives	Epinor Tab
Urologics	Drug used to alter Urinary	Epimag Eff. Granules
	pН	
Vaginetics	N.A.	Tantum Rosa Sachets, and Krema-Rosa Tab
	Single Vitamins	Cevitil Eff. Tab, and Folic Acid Tab
	Vitamin Combinations	Covit Cap, Vit. B-Complex Syrup, and Epinosine- B - Forte Amp
Vitamins and Minerals	Vitamins and Minerals	Ferro Fol Cap, Mineravit Cap, Vitazinc Cap, Optical Compound, Optical, Creacon, and Vitona
		Plus Cap
	Single Minerals	Fer-Sol Drops



Hikma Pharmaceuticals Plc Acquires Egyptian International Pharmaceutical

100% Stock

						Accretion / (Dilution)						Pre-Tax Synergies/			Hikma Pro Forma	
Offer	Offer	Exchange	Offer	Transaction	FY 2	2008E	FY 2	2009E	FY 2	010E	(Cushior	n) to BE (in	millions)	Pro Forma	Debt/	Debt/
Premium	Price	Ratio	Value	Value	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	FY 2008E	FY 2009E	FY 2010E	Ownership	Capitalization	EBITDA
0.0%	\$4.96	1.00x	\$357.7	\$285.5	\$0.29	29.4%	\$0.15	15.5%	\$0.10	9.9%	(\$30.0)	(\$23.2)	(\$19.4)	72.9%	20.3%	1.3x
10.0%	5.46	1.10x	393.5	321.3	0.26	26.0%	0.12	12.4%	0.07	7.0%	(27.3)	(19.0)	(14.0)	71.0%	19.8%	1.3x
20.0%	5.95	1.20x	429.3	357.1	0.23	22.7%	0.09	9.4%	0.04	4.2%	(24.5)	(14.9)	(8.7)	69.2%	19.2%	1.3x
30.0%	6.45	1.30x	465.1	392.9	0.20	19.7%	0.07	6.7%	0.02	1.6%	(21.7)	(10.8)	(3.3)	67.4%	18.7%	1.3x
40.0%	6.94	1.40x	500.8	428.6	0.17	16.7%	0.04	4.0%	(0.01)	(1.0%)	(18.9)	(6.7)	2.1	65.8%	18.2%	1.3x
50.0%	7.44	1.50x	536.6	464.4	0.14	13.9%	0.02	1.5%	(0.03)	(3.3%)	(16.2)	(2.6)	7.4	64.2%	17.7%	1.3x

50% Stock and 50% Cash

						A	Accretion	/ (Dilution	n)		Pre	-Tax Syner	gies/	Hikma	Hikma Pro	Forma
Offer	Offer	Exchange	Offer	Transaction	FY 2008E FY 2009E		FY 2	FY 2010E (Cushion) to I) to BE (in millions)		Debt/	Debt/		
Premium	Price	Ratio	Value	Value	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	FY 2008E	FY 2009E	FY 2010E	Ownership	Capitalization	EBITDA
0.0%	\$4.96	0.50x	\$357.7	\$285.5	\$0.40	40.0%	\$0.27	27.2%	\$0.22	22.3%	(\$35.3)	(\$35.1)	(\$37.6)	84.3%	35.3%	2.3x
10.0%	5.46	0.55x	393.5	321.3	0.37	36.8%	0.25	24.5%	0.20	19.8%	(33.0)	(32.2)	(34.1)	83.0%	35.7%	2.4x
20.0%	5.95	0.60x	429.3	357.1	0.34	33.8%	0.22	21.9%	0.17	17.5%	(30.8)	(29.3)	(30.5)	81.8%	36.1%	2.5x
30.0%	6.45	0.65x	465.1	392.9	0.31	30.8%	0.19	19.4%	0.15	15.2%	(28.5)	(26.3)	(27.0)	80.5%	36.5%	2.6x
40.0%	6.94	0.70x	500.8	428.6	0.28	28.0%	0.17	17.0%	0.13	13.0%	(26.3)	(23.4)	(23.4)	79.4%	36.9%	2.7x
50.0%	7.44	0.75x	536.6	464.4	0.25	25.2%	0.15	14.7%	0.11	10.9%	(24.0)	(20.5)	(19.8)	78.2%	37.2%	2.8x

100% Cash

						A	Accretion	/ (Dilution	n)		Pre-Tax Synergies/			Hikma	Hikma Pro	Forma
Offer	Offer Exchange Offer Transaction		FY 2008E		FY 2009E		FY 2010E		(Cushio	n) to BE (in	millions) Pro Form		Debt/	Debt/		
Premium	Price	Ratio	Value	Value	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	FY 2008E	FY 2009E	FY 2010E	Ownership	Capitalization	EBITDA
0.0%	\$4.96	0.00x	\$357.7	\$285.5	\$0.54	54.5%	\$0.43	43.3%	\$0.39	39.3%	(\$40.6)	(\$47.1)	(\$55.8)	100.0%	50.1%	3.2x
10.0%	5.46	0.00x	393.5	321.3	0.52	52.1%	0.42	41.7%	0.38	38.0%	(38.8)	(45.4)	(54.1)	100.0%	51.6%	3.4x
20.0%	5.95	0.00x	429.3	357.1	0.50	49.8%	0.40	40.1%	0.37	36.8%	(37.1)	(43.6)	(52.4)	100.0%	52.9%	3.6x
30.0%	6.45	0.00x	465.1	392.9	0.47	47.4%	0.39	38.5%	0.36	35.6%	(35.3)	(41.9)	(50.6)	100.0%	54.2%	3.8x
40.0%	6.94	0.00x	500.8	428.6	0.45	45.1%	0.37	36.9%	0.34	34.4%	(33.6)	(40.1)	(48.9)	100.0%	55.4%	4.0x
50.0%	7.44	0.00x	536.6	464.4	0.43	42.8%	0.35	35.3%	0.33	33.1%	(31.8)	(38.4)	(47.1)	100.0%	56.6%	4.2x
Note: Share pri	ice as of Janua	ury 13 2000												N	Tres	Vista

Note: Share price as of January 13,2009.

Assumptions: Transaction expenses of \$20.0 million; Financing fees of 2.0%; No Synergies; Interest expenses of 4.5%, and Interest income of 3.0%; New Intangible Amortization is amortized over a period of 10 years and Financing Fees are amortized over a period of 7 years; FY ending Dec 31.

FINANCIAL SERVICES

Arab Center for Pharmaceuticals and Chemicals Industries Co



Arab Center for Pharmaceuticals and Chemicals Industries Co Overview

Business Overview

• Business Description

- Arab Center for Pharmaceuticals and Chemicals Industries Co is engaged in the manufacture of hard hollow gelatin capsules, pharmaceuticals, medicines and veterinary drugs
- The Company sells its products domestically and exports it to Middle Eastern and African countries
- Business Activities
 - The companies core business is to manufacture hard hollow gelatin capsules
- Headquarters: Amman, Jordan
- **Employees:** 100
- The Company was incorporated in 1983

Public Market Overview

Current Market Price as	of 1/13/09				\$2.13
% of 52-Week High					68.2%
Diluted Shares Outstand	ing (mm) ⁽¹⁾				5.000
Equity Value					\$10.7
Plus: Net Debt					(1.9
Enterprise Value ⁽²⁾					\$8.8
5-Year EPS Growth Rate	e				NA
	Tra	ding Multip	les		
	En	terprise Value	/		
Period Ending	Sales	EBITDA	EBIT	P/E	PEG
FY 2008	3.86x	NA	NA	44.5x	NA
FY 2009	3.47x	47.0x	NA	30.5x	NA
FY 2010	3.14x	34.5x	NA	20.3x	NA
Financial Results	Sales	EBITDA	EBIT	EPS	
FY 2008	\$2.3	\$0.1	(\$0.3)	\$0.05	
FY 2009	2.5	0.2	(0.2)	0.07	
FY 2010	2.8	0.3	(0.1)	0.11	

52 Week Relative Share Price Performance



Source:, Company Website, Zawya, and Google Finance; Employees data from Google finance.

⁽¹⁾ Options accounted for using Treasury Stock Method,

⁽²⁾ Enterprise Value = Market Value of Equity + Short-term Debt + Long-term Debt + Preferred Equity + Minority Interest - Cash and Marketable Securities.

⁽³⁾ Fiscal Year Ending December 31.

⁽⁴⁾ JOSMGNFF Index is Amman Se General Index of Jordan.

Arab Center for Pharmaceuticals and Chemicals Industries Co Overview

Board of Directors & Management Team

Name	Position
Board of Directors	
Mazen Hamzah Ahmad Tantash	Chairman
Jamil Abdul Fattah Jaber Gubran	Vice Chairman
Faraj Mohammed Abdullah	Director
Ibrahim Abbas Tomeh	Director representing General
	Pharmaceuticals and Medical
	Appliances Industry
Management Team	
Mohamad Al Manfaloti	General Manager
Oussama H Asfour	Finance and Administration Manager
Yasser Al Nouaiji	Production Manager

Ownership Structure

Shareholders	%
Tantash (Hamzah Ahmad Yusef)	45.9%
General Pharmaceutical & Medical	17.5%
Equipments Manufa	
Ruler of Jordan	4.5%
Tantash (Mazen Hamzah Ahmad)	1.2%
Orphans Money Development	
Foundation	1.1%
Major Shareholders	70.2%
Others	29.8%
Total	100.0%



Hikma Pharmaceuticals Plc Acquires Arab Center for Pharmaceuticals

100% Stock

						A	ccretion	/ (Dilutior	ı)		Pre-Tax Synergies/			Hikma	Hikma Pro	Forma
Offer	Offer	Exchange	Offer	Transaction	FY 2	FY 2008E		FY 2009E		FY 2010E		n) to BE (in	millions)	Pro Forma	Debt/	Debt/
Premium	Price	Ratio	Value	Value	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	FY 2008E	FY 2009E	FY 2010E	Ownership	Capitalization	EBITDA
0.0%	\$2.13	0.43x	\$10.7	\$8.8	(\$0.02)	(1.9%)	(\$0.02)	(1.5%)	(\$0.01)	(1.3%)	\$1.4	\$1.7	\$1.9	98.9%	28.5%	2.1x
10.0%	2.35	0.47x	11.7	9.9	(0.02)	(2.0%)	(0.02)	(1.7%)	(0.01)	(1.4%)	1.5	1.8	2.0	98.8%	28.5%	2.1x
20.0%	2.56	0.52x	12.8	10.9	(0.02)	(2.1%)	(0.02)	(1.8%)	(0.02)	(1.5%)	1.6	1.9	2.2	98.7%	28.4%	2.1x
30.0%	2.77	0.56x	13.9	12.0	(0.02)	(2.2%)	(0.02)	(1.9%)	(0.02)	(1.6%)	1.7	2.1	2.3	98.6%	28.4%	2.1x
40.0%	2.99	0.60x	14.9	13.1	(0.02)	(2.3%)	(0.02)	(2.0%)	(0.02)	(1.7%)	1.8	2.2	2.5	98.5%	28.4%	2.1x
50.0%	3.20	0.64x	16.0	14.1	(0.02)	(2.4%)	(0.02)	(2.1%)	(0.02)	(1.8%)	1.8	2.3	2.7	98.4%	28.3%	2.1x

50% Stock and 50% Cash

						A	ccretion .	/ (Dilutior	1)		Pre	-Tax Synerg	gies/	Hikma	Hikma Pro	Forma
Offer	Offer	Exchange	Offer	Transaction	FY 2008E FY 2009E		FY 2	FY 2010E (Cushion) to BE (in r			millions) Pro Forma		Debt/	Debt/		
Premium	Price	Ratio	Value	Value	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	FY 2008E	FY 2009E	FY 2010E	Ownership	Capitalization	EBITDA
0.0%	\$2.13	0.21x	\$10.7	\$8.8	(\$0.02)	(1.7%)	(\$0.01)	(1.2%)	(\$0.01)	(0.9%)	\$1.3	\$1.3	\$1.3	99.4%	29.1%	2.2x
10.0%	2.35	0.24x	11.7	9.9	(0.02)	(1.8%)	(0.01)	(1.3%)	(0.01)	(1.0%)	1.3	1.4	1.4	99.4%	29.1%	2.2x
20.0%	2.56	0.26x	12.8	10.9	(0.02)	(1.9%)	(0.01)	(1.4%)	(0.01)	(1.1%)	1.4	1.5	1.5	99.3%	29.2%	2.2x
30.0%	2.77	0.28x	13.9	12.0	(0.02)	(2.0%)	(0.01)	(1.5%)	(0.01)	(1.1%)	1.5	1.6	1.6	99.3%	29.2%	2.2x
40.0%	2.99	0.30x	14.9	13.1	(0.02)	(2.1%)	(0.02)	(1.5%)	(0.01)	(1.2%)	1.5	1.7	1.7	99.2%	29.2%	2.2x
50.0%	3.20	0.32x	16.0	14.1	(0.02)	(2.2%)	(0.02)	(1.6%)	(0.01)	(1.3%)	1.6	1.8	1.8	99.2%	29.3%	2.2x

100% Cash

					Accretion / (Dilution)						Pre	-Tax Syner	gies/	Hikma	Hikma Pro	Forma
Offer	Offer Offer Exchange Offer Transaction		FY 2	FY 2008E		FY 2009E		FY 2010E		n) to BE (in	millions) Pro Form		Debt/	Debt/		
Premium	Price	Ratio	Value	Value	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	FY 2008E	FY 2009E	FY 2010E	Ownership	Capitalization	EBITDA
0.0%	\$2.13	0.00x	\$10.7	\$8.8	(\$0.02)	(1.5%)	(\$0.01)	(0.9%)	(\$0.01)	(0.5%)	\$1.1	\$1.0	\$0.8	100.0%	29.7%	2.2x
10.0%	2.35	0.00x	11.7	9.9	(0.02)	(1.6%)	(0.01)	(1.0%)	(0.01)	(0.6%)	1.2	1.0	0.8	100.0%	29.8%	2.2x
20.0%	2.56	0.00x	12.8	10.9	(0.02)	(1.6%)	(0.01)	(1.0%)	(0.01)	(0.6%)	1.2	1.1	0.9	100.0%	29.9%	2.2x
30.0%	2.77	0.00x	13.9	12.0	(0.02)	(1.7%)	(0.01)	(1.1%)	(0.01)	(0.7%)	1.3	1.1	0.9	100.0%	30.0%	2.3x
40.0%	2.99	0.00x	14.9	13.1	(0.02)	(1.8%)	(0.01)	(1.1%)	(0.01)	(0.7%)	1.3	1.2	1.0	100.0%	30.1%	2.3x
50.0%	3.20	0.00x	16.0	14.1	(0.02)	(1.9%)	(0.01)	(1.1%)	(0.01)	(0.7%)	1.4	1.2	1.0	100.0%	30.2%	2.3x
Note: Share pri	ce as of Janua	m 13 2000												N	Tres	/ista

Note: Share price as of January 13,2009.

Assumptions: Transaction expenses of \$20.0 million; Financing fees of 2.0%; No Synergies; Interest expenses of 4.5%, and Interest income of 3.0%; New Intangible Amortization is amortized over a period of 10 years and Financing Fees are amortized over a period of 7 years; FY ending Dec 31.